

GM-CSFR α (G-12): sc-398971

The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The human IL-3, IL-5 and GM-CSF receptors are each composed of both unique α subunits and a common β subunit. The α subunits are low affinity ligand binding proteins while the β subunits do not themselves bind ligand, but are required for high affinity binding by the α subunits. In contrast, the mouse IL-3 receptor has two distinct β subunits, one that functions only in IL-3 mediated cell signaling and a second that is shared with IL-5 and GM-CSF. The murine β -subunits are 91% homologous at the amino acid level but only 56% homologous to the human β subunit. Although neither the murine nor the human β subunit contains tyrosine kinase domains, both activate tyrosine phosphorylation mediated signaling pathways.

REFERENCES

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- Hara, T., et al. 1992. Two distinct functional receptors for mouse interleukin-3. EMBO J. 11: 1875-1884.
- Sakamaki, K., et al. 1992. Critical cytoplasmic domains of the common β subunit of the human GM-CSF, IL-3, and IL-5 receptors for growth signal transduction and tyrosine phosphorylation. EMBO J. 11: 3541-3549.
- Park, L.S., et al. 1992. Cloning of the low-affinity murine granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor receptor and reconstitution of a high-affinity receptor complex. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 89: 4295-4299.
- Miyajima, A., et al. 1992. Cytokine receptors and signal transduction. Annu. Rev. Immunol. 10: 295-331.
- Goodall, G.J., et al. 1993. A model for the interaction of the GM-CSF, IL-3 and IL-5 receptors with their ligands. Growth Factors 8: 87-97.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CSF2RA (human) mapping to Xp22.33/Yp11.32.

SOURCE

GM-CSFR α (G-12) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 368-396 at the C-terminus of GM-CSFR α of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG $_3$ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-398971 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

APPLICATIONS

GM-CSFR α (G-12) is recommended for detection of GM-CSFR α of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

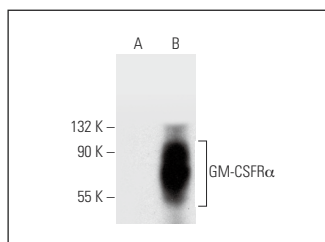
Suitable for use as control antibody for GM-CSFR α siRNA (h): sc-35501, GM-CSFR α shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-35501-SH and GM-CSFR α shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35501-V.

Molecular Weight of GM-CSFR α : 80 kDa.

Positive Controls: GM-CSFR α (h): 293T Lysate: sc-159381.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz MarkerTM Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA

GM-CSFR α (G-12): sc-398971. Western blot analysis of GM-CSFR α expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human GM-CSFR α transfected: sc-159381 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.