Recombinant Mouse IL-11 Protein

Catalog No.: RP02904 Recombinant

Sequence Information

Species	Gene ID	Swiss Prot
<i>E.</i>	16156	P47873
coli		

Tags

No tag

Synonyms

IL11; IL-11; IL-11Oprelvekin; interleukin 11; interleukin-11; Oprelvekin

Purification

Product Information

Source

<I>E. coli</I>

Endotoxin

< 1EU/µg

Formulation

Lyophilized from a 0.22 µm filtered solution of PBS, pH 7.4.

Reconstitution

Centrifuge the vial before opening. Reconstitute to a concentration of 0.1-0.5 mg/mL in sterile distilled water. Avoid vortex or vigorously pipetting the protein. For long term storage, it is recommended to add a carrier protein or stablizer (e.g. 0.1% BSA, 5% HSA, 10% FBS or 5% Trehalose), and aliquot the reconstituted protein solution to minimize free-thaw cycles.

Contact

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Background

IL-11 (Interleukin 11) is a pleiotropic cytokine in the IL-6 family, which also includes LIF, CNTF, Oncostatin M, Cardiotrophin-1, IL-27 and IL-31 (1-4). In humans, IL-11 was also independently discovered as an adipogenesis inhibitory factor (AGIF) (3). The mouse IL-11 cDNA encodes a 199 amino acid (aa) precursor, which generates a 178 aa, 19 kDa mature unglycosylated protein. Mature mouse IL-11 shares 88%, 97%, and 89% aa sequence identity with human, rat and canine IL-11, respectively. IL-11 is secreted by osteoblasts, synoviocytes, fibroblasts, chondrocytes, intestinal myofibroblasts, and trophoblasts, among other cell types (1). It is found in the plasma mainly during inflammation, such as that associated with viral infection, cancer, or inflammatory arthritis, and is considered to be primarily anti?inflammatory (1). It stimulates hematopoiesis and thrombopoiesis, regulates macrophage differentiation, and confers mucosal protection in the intestine (1). It has also been found to enhance T cell polarization toward Th2, promote B cell IgG production, increase osteoclast bone absorption, protect endothelial cells from oxidative stress, and regulate epithelial proliferation and apoptosis (1). IL-11 synergizes with several other cytokines to produce these effects, and its effects overlap with those of IL-6 (1). IL-11 receptor activation requires formation of a complex of two IL-11 molecules with two molecules of the ligand-binding IL-11 R alpha subunit and two molecules of the ubiquitously expressed cell signaling beta subunit, gp130 (5). A soluble form of IL-11 R alpha can bind IL-11 and either form a signaling complex with gp130 on the cell surface, or inhibit cell surface IL-11 R alpha /gp130 signaling (6-8).

Basic Information

Description

Recombinant mouse IL-11 Protein is produced by HEK293 expression system. The target protein is expressed with sequence (Pro-Leu199) of mouse IL-11 (Accession #) fused with additional amino acid free.

Bio-Activity

Measured in a cell proliferation assay using TF-1 Human erythroleukemic cells. The ED₅₀ for this effect is 2.64-10.56 ng/mL, corresponding to a specific activity of 9.47×10⁴~3.79×10⁵ units/mg.

Storage

Store at -20°C.Store the lyophilized protein at -20°C to -80 °C up to 1 year from the date of receipt.
 After reconstitution, the protein solution is stable at -20°C for 3 months, at 2-8°C for up to 1 week. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles.



Validation Data



Recombinant Mouse IL-11 Protein was determined by SDS-PAGE under reducing conditions with Coomassie Blue.



Recombinant Mouse IL-11 promotes the proliferation assay using TF-1 Human erythroleukemic cells. The ED₅₀ for this effect is 2.64-10.56 ng/mL, corresponding to a specific activity of $9.47 \times 10^4 \sim 3.79 \times 10^5$ units/mg.