

#### GRP78 Antibody

GRP78 Antibody, Clone 3C5-1A4 Catalog # ASM10155

## Specification

# **GRP78 Antibody - Product Information**

Application Primary Accession Other Accession Host Isotype Reactivity Clonality Format **Description** Mouse Anti-Rat GRP78 Monoclonal IgG1 Kappa WB <u>P06761</u> <u>NP\_037215.1</u> Mouse IgG1 Kappa Human, Mouse, Rat Monoclonal APC

**Target/Specificity** Detects ~78kDa.

#### **Other Names**

78 kDa glucose regulated protein Antibody, 78 kDa glucose-regulated protein Antibody, AL022860 Antibody, AU019543 Antibody, BIP Antibody, D2Wsu141e Antibody, D2Wsu17e Antibody, Endoplasmic reticulum lumenal Ca(2+)-binding protein grp78 Antibody, Endoplasmic reticulum lumenal Antibody, Ca2+ binding protein grp78 Antibody, FLJ26106 Antibody, Glucose Regulated Protein 78kDa Antibody, GRP 78 Antibody, GRP-78 Antibody, GRP78\_HUMAN Antibody, Heat shock 70 kDa protein 5 Antibody, Heat Shock 70kDa Protein 5 Antibody, HSCe70 Antibody, HSPA 5 Antibody, HSPA5 Antibody, Immunoglobulin Heavy Chain Binding Protein Antibody, Immunoglobulin heavy chain-binding protein Antibody, mBiP Antibody, MIF2 Antibody, Sez7 Antibody

Immunogen Full-length recombinant rat GRP78

**Purification** Protein G Purified

Storage Storage Buffer PBS pH7.4, 50% glycerol, 0.09% sodium azide -20ºC

Shipping Temperature

Blue Ice or 4ºC

**Certificate of Analysis** 1  $\mu$ g/ml of SMC-210 was sufficient for detection of GRP78 in 20  $\mu$ g of HEK-293 lysate by colorimetric immunoblot analysis using Goat anti-mouse IgG:HRP as the secondary antibody.

**Cellular Localization** Endoplasmic Reticulum | Endoplasmic Reticulum Lumen | Melanosome

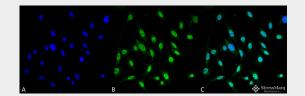
## **GRP78** Antibody - Protocols



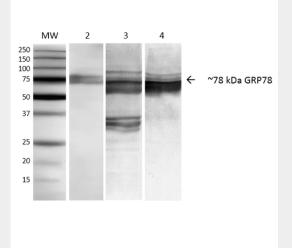
Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- <u>Western Blot</u>
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>

## **GRP78 Antibody - Images**

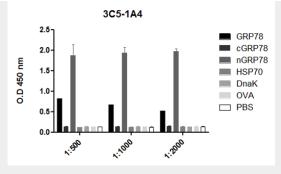


Immunocytochemistry/Immunofluorescence analysis using Mouse Anti-GRP78 Monoclonal Antibody, Clone 3C5-1A4 (ASM10155). Tissue: Fibroblast cell line (NIH 3T3). Species: Mouse. Fixation: 4% Formaldehyde for 15 min at RT. Primary Antibody: Mouse Anti-GRP78 Monoclonal Antibody (ASM10155) at 1:100 for 60 min at RT. Secondary Antibody: Goat Anti-Mouse ATTO 488 at 1:100 for 60 min at RT. Counterstain: DAPI (blue) nuclear stain at 1:5000 for 5 min RT. Localization: Nucleus. Magnification: 60X.



Western Blot analysis of Human, Mouse, Rat NIH3T3, Rat Brain, and HEK-293 cell lysates showing detection of ~78 kDa GRP78 protein using Mouse Anti-GRP78 Monoclonal Antibody, Clone 3C5-1A4 (ASM10155). Lane 1: MW ladder. Lane 2: Mouse NIH3T3. Lane 3: Rat Brain. Lane 4: Human HEK-293. Block: 5% milk + TBST for 1 hour at RT. Primary Antibody: Mouse Anti-GRP78 Monoclonal Antibody (ASM10155) at 1:1000 for 1 hour at RT. Secondary Antibody: HRP Goat Anti-Mouse at 1:50 for 1 hour at RT. Color Development: TMB solution for 5 min at RT. Predicted/Observed Size: ~78 kDa.





ELISA analysis using Mouse Anti-GRP78 Monoclonal Antibody, Clone 3C5-1A4 (ASM10155). Primary Antibody: Mouse Anti-GRP78 Monoclonal Antibody (ASM10155). Courtesy of: Cristina Bonorino, Department of Basic Health Sciences - UFCSPA, School of Medicine - UCSD.

## **GRP78 Antibody - Background**

GRP78 is a ubiquitously expressed, 78-kDa glucose-regulated protein, and is commonly referred to as an immunoglobin chain binding protein (BiP). The BiP proteins are categorized as stress response proteins because they play an important role in the proper folding and assembly of nascent protein and in the scavenging of misfolded proteins in the endoplasmic reticulum lumen. Translation of BiP is directed by an internal ribosomal entry site (IRES) in the 5' nontranslated region of the BiP mRNA. BiP IRES activity increases when cells are heat stressed (1). GRP78 is also critical for maintenance of cell homeostasis and the prevention of apoptosis (2). Luo et al. have provided findings that suggest GRP78 is essential for embryonic cell growth and pluripotent cell survival (3). In terms of diseases, GRP78 has been shown to be a reliable biomarker of hypoglycemia, to serve a neuroprotective function in neurons exposed to glutamate and oxidative stress (4), and its protein levels are reduced in the brains of Alzheimer's patients (5). Also, the induction of the GRP78 protein that results in severe glucose and oxygen deprivation could possible lead to drug resistance to anti-tumor drugs (6, 7).

## **GRP78** Antibody - References

- 1. Cho, S. et al. (2007). Mol Cell Biol 27(1): 368-83.
- 2. Yang, Y. et al. (1998) J Biol Chem 273: 25552-25555.
- 3. Luo, S. et al (2006) 26 (15): 5688-97.
- 4. Yu, Z. et al. (1999) Exp Neurol. 15: 302-314.
- 5. Koomagi, R. et al. (1999) Anticancer Res. 19: 4333-4336.
- 6. Laquerre, S. et al. (1998) J. Virology 72: 4940-4949.
- 7. Dong, D. et al. (2005) Cancer Res 65(13): 5785-91.