



PureStain Human-on-
Human HRP-Polymer
DAB Detection Kit

NB-23-00082

PureStain Human-on-Human Kit, HRP with DAB**(For Detection of Human Primary Antibodies on Human Tissues, Biotin Free)**

#Cat : NB-23-00082-1	Size: 110 ml
#Cat : NB-23-00082-2	Size: 18 ml
#Cat : NB-23-00082-3	Size: 6 ml

Intended Use:

Antigen detection with primary antibody of the same species as the test tissue yields high background when indirect detection method is used. This severely limits the use of screening human antibody on human tissues. PureStain Human HRP for DAB-Polymer Detection System is designed for staining human primary antibodies on human tissues without background staining. The PureStain Human HRP-Polymer Detection kit provides special blocking buffers, polymeric HRP-linked secondary antibody as well as human primer in a ready to use system. This technology requires an overnight pre-incubation with primary antibody that results in excellent sensitivity and high specificity. It is a biotin-free system, therefore, overcomes the non-specific staining caused by streptavidin/biotin system due to endogenous biotins.

Note: This kit is recommended for cytoplasmic and membrane bound antigens other patterns of staining have not tested.

Kit Components:

Component No.	Content	6mL Kit	18mL Kit	110mL Kit
Reagent 1	Human Primer (RTU)	6mL	18mL	110 mL
Reagent 2	Quenching Buffer (5xConcentrate)	1.5mL	2.3mLx2	13 mL x2
Reagent 3	Hu Blocking A (RTU)	6mL	18mL	110 mL
Reagent 4	Hu Blocking B (RTU)	6mL	18mL	110 mL
Reagent 5	Human HRP Polymer (RTU)	6mL	18mL	110 mL
Reagent 6A	DAB Substrate (RTU)	12mL	2x15mL	120 mL
Reagent 6B	DAB Chromogen (20x)	1.5mL	2mL	6 mL

Recommended Protocol:

1. Fixation: To ensure the quality of the staining and obtain reproducible performance, user needs to supply appropriately fixed tissue and well prepared slides.
2. Tissue needs to be adhered to the slide tightly to avoid tissue falling off.
3. Paraffin embedded section must be deparaffinized with xylene and rehydrated with a graded series of ethanol before staining.
4. Cell smear samples should be made into a monolayer as much as possible to obtain satisfactory results.
5. Three control slides will aid the interpretation of the result: positive tissue control, reagent control (slide treated with Isotype control reagent), and negative control.
6. Start staining procedures: DO NOT let specimen or tissue dry from this point on.

Reagent	Staining Procedures Day 1 Primary Human Antibody Preparation	Incubation Time
Dilute primary antibody in Reagent 1 Human Primer (RTU)	Reagent 1 (Human Primer) is at ready to use concentration. Dilute primary antibody in Human primer at user determined primary antibody concentration. Mix gently for 30sec to 1min. Recommend only diluting amount needed for experiment. Place at 4C overnight.	O/N at 4C
Reagent	Staining Procedures Day 2	Incubation Time
Prepare slides	See Recommended Protocols above	
1. Peroxidase blocking reagent: Supplied by user.	a. Apply 2 drops or enough volume of Peroxidase blocking reagent(Ready-to-use 3% H ₂ O ₂ solution) to cover the tissue section and incubate b. Rinse the slide using distilled water move to pretreatment step.	10 min.
	<i>No Pretreatment then do step c.</i> c. Wash with PBS/0.05% tween20 for 2 min., 3 times.	
2. HIER Pretreatment: refer to antibody supplier's data	a. Heat Induced Epitope Retrieval (HIER) may be required for primary antibody suggested by vendor b. Wash with PBS/0.05% tween20 for 2 min., 3 times.	
3. Bring to Room temp (Hu primary Ab diluted in Reagent 1) add Reagent 2 (Quenching Buffer 5x Concentration)	Remove Hu primary Ab diluted in Reagent 1 from fridge and allow mixto come to room temperature. a. After Hu primary Ab diluted in Reagent 1 has come to room temperature add Reagent 2 into mixture. b. Take the total volume of (Hu primary Ab diluted in Reagent 1) _____ μ l \div 5 = _____ μ l amount of Reagent 2 (Quenching Buffer 5x Concentration) . Incubate at room temperature for 15-30 min. c. Store on ice until you reach step 6. NoteTry not to quench for longer than 1 hour.	15-30 min
4. Reagent 3: Hu Blocking A (RTU)	a. Add 2 drops or enough volume of Reagent 3 (Hu Blocking A) to coverthe tissue section completely and Incubate 30 min. b. Wash with PBS/0.05% tween20 for 2 min., 3 times.	30 min.
5. Reagent 4: Hu Blocking B (RTU)	a. Add 2 drops or enough volume of Reagent 4 (Hu Blocking B) to coverthe tissue section completely and Incubate 5 min. b. Wash with PBS/0.05% tween20 for 2 min., 3 times.	5 min
6. Add Primary Ab mixture from step 3	Note: Optimized incubation time should be tested. We find that incubating 2-4 hours at room temperature or overnight at 4C works great without background. a. Add 2 drops or enough volume of mixture from step 3 {(Primary Ab) / (Reagent 1 Human Primer) / (Reagent 2 Quenching Buffer)} to cover the tissue section completely and Incubate 30-60 min. (Recommend 2 hours, but it will increase background) b. Wash with PBS/0.05% tween20 for 2 min., 3 times.	30-60 min
7. Reagent 5: Human HRP Polymer (RTU)	a. Apply 2 drops or enough volume of Reagent 5 (Human HRP Polymer)to cover the tissue section completely and incubate 10 minutes. b. Wash with PBS/0.5% tween20 for 2 min., 3 times.	10 min.

6. CHROMOGEN Reagent 6A: DAB Substrate RTU Reagent 6B: DAB Chromogen (20x)	a. Add 1 drop or 2 drops (for higher sensitivity and contrast) of Reagent 6B into 1ml of Reagent 6A . Mix well. Protect from light and use within 7 hours. b. Apply 2 drops (100µl) or enough to completely cover tissue, of pre-mixed DAB to each section. Incubate for about 5 min. Monitor the color development under microscope. c. Rinse with tap water for 1-2 min.	5 min.
9. Hematoxylin: Supplied by user	a. Counterstain with 2 drops or enough volume to cover tissue completely and wait about 10-20 seconds. b. Wash thoroughly under tap water for 1-2 min. c. Put slides in PBS until show blue color (about 30-60 seconds) d. Rinse well in distilled water	
10. Mounting media: Supplied by user	Follow the manufacture data sheet procedure for mounting. Recommended product: 1. NeoBio Mount AQ: Cat.# NB-23-00155-3 (18mL) 2. NeoBio Mount Universal: Cat.# NB-00157-2 (18mL)	

Protocol Notes:

- The fixation, tissue slide thickness, antigen retrieval and primary antibody dilution and incubation time effect results significantly. Investigator needs to consider all factors and determine optimal conditions when interpret the result.
- Tissue staining is dependent upon the proper handling and processing of tissues prior to staining. Improper tissue preparation may lead to false negative results or inconsistent results.
- Do not mix reagents from different lot.
- Do not allow the slides to dry at any time during staining

Precautions:

You should handle all kit components as potentially hazardous materials please wear gloves, eye protection, appropriate lab attire in addition to lab coat when handling any or all reagents.

Storage:

Store at 4°C.

Remarks:

For research use or investigation only. Not for diagnostic or therapeutic use.

Related Products:

PureStain Mouse-on-Mouse Kit, AP with Fast Red	NB-23-00073-5 / -4	6ml / 18ml
PureStain Mouse-on-Mouse Kit, HRP with AEC	NB-23-00075-3 / -2	6ml / 18ml
PureStain Mouse-on-Mouse Kit, AP with Permanent	NB-23-00073-3 / -2	6ml / 18ml
PureStain Mouse-on-Mouse Kit, Blocking A & B	NB-23-00076-1 / -2	110ml / 18ml
NeoStain Poly 2-Step Plus Kit, HRP, with DAB, for Rat antibody on Mouse Tissue	NB-23-00052-3 / -2	6ml / 18ml
NeoStain Poly 2-Step Plus Kit, HRP, with AEC, for Rat antibody on Mouse Tissue	NB-23-00064-3 / -2	6ml / 18ml
NeoStain Poly 2-Step Plus Kit, AP, with Permanent Red, for Rat antibody on Mouse Tissue	NB-23-00070-3 / -2	6ml / 18ml
NeoStain Poly 2-Step Plus Kit, HRP, with DAB, for Mouse antibody on Rat Tissue	NB-23-00053-3 / -2	6ml / 18ml
NeoStain Poly 2-Step Plus Kit, HRP, with AEC, for Mouse antibody on Rat Tissue	NB-23-00065-3 / -2	6ml / 18ml
NeoStain Poly 2-Step Plus Kit, AP, with Permanent Red, for Mouse antibody on Rat Tissue	NB-23-00071-3 / -2	6ml / 18ml